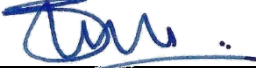




Griston Parish Council

POLICY 004 – DISCIPLINARY POLICY & PROCEDURE

Revision	Date	Author	Approval
0 – Draft for Comment	12 December 2024	S Barber	n/a
Issue 1	7 Jan 2025		Council meeting 9 Jan 2025

This policy is to be reviewed and reissued by the end of March in each calendar year.

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1. Introduction

Introduction

This policy is designed to help Council employees improve unsatisfactory conduct and performance in their job. Wherever possible, the Council will try to resolve its concerns about employees' behaviour informally, without formal proceedings.

This policy is based on, and complies with, the 2015 ACAS Code of Practice (Appendix A) and also takes account of the ACAS Guide on Discipline and Grievances at Work (Appendix B).

The policy will be applied fairly, consistently and in accordance with the Equality Act 2010. This policy does not apply to Councillors, who are not employees, and who are governed by the Standing Orders and Council policies.



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This policy confirms:

- the steps involved in the disciplinary procedure
- that informal coaching and supervision will be considered as a first option
- the Council will fully investigate the facts of each case
- that misconduct and unsatisfactory work performance are different issues. This policy will also apply to persistent performance issues to ensure that all allegations of employees' underperformance are dealt with fairly and consistently. However, the disciplinary policy will only be used when performance management proves ineffective and continued underperformance becomes a disciplinary issue. For more information see Appendix C.
- employees will be informed in writing about the nature of the complaint against them and given the opportunity to state their case
- a named 'manager' will be allocated to administer and oversee the case
- employees will be provided, where appropriate, with written copies of evidence and statements in advance of a hearing
- employees may be accompanied or represented by a companion – a workplace colleague, a trade union representative or a trade union official - at any meeting. The companion may address such meetings to put the employee's case and may confer with the employee. They cannot answer questions put to the employee, address the meeting against the employee's wishes or prevent the employee from explaining their case
- the Council will give employees reasonable notice of meetings in this procedure. The Employee must make all reasonable efforts to attend; failure to attend may result in it going ahead and a decision being taken. An employee who does not attend a meeting may be represented and make written submissions
- if the employee's companion is not available for the proposed meeting date, the employee can request a postponement and can propose an alternative date that is within five working days of the original meeting date unless it is unreasonable not to propose a later date
- any changes to specified time limits in the Council's procedure must be agreed by the employee and the Council
- information about any disciplinary matter will be restricted to those involved in the disciplinary process. A record of the reason for disciplinary action and the action taken by the Council is confidential to the employee. The employee's disciplinary records will be held by the Council in accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).
- audio or video recordings of the proceedings at any stage of the disciplinary procedure are prohibited, unless agreed by all affected parties as a reasonable adjustment that takes account of an employee's medical condition
- employees have the right to appeal against any disciplinary decision. The appeal decision is final
- if an employee who is subject to this procedure raises a grievance, that will normally be heard after the completion of the disciplinary procedure
- disciplinary action can include a written or final written warning or dismissal
- this procedure may be implemented at any stage if warranted
- except for gross misconduct (when an employee may be dismissed without notice), the Council will not dismiss an employee on a 'first offence'.
- if an employee is suspended following allegations of misconduct, it will be on full pay and only for such time as is necessary. Suspension is not a disciplinary sanction. The Council will write to the employee to confirm any period of suspension and the reasons for it
- the Council may consider mediation at any stage of the disciplinary procedure where appropriate (for example, communication breakdowns or allegations of bullying or harassment). Mediation dispute resolution requires the consent of affected parties



2. Misconduct

Misconduct is employee behaviour that can lead to the employer taking disciplinary action. This may include:

- unauthorised absence
- poor timekeeping
- misuse of Council resources and facilities including telephone, email and internet
- inappropriate behaviour
- refusal to follow reasonable instructions
- breach of health and safety rules or Council policies

3. Gross misconduct

Gross misconduct is that which is so serious that it is likely to lead to dismissal without notice. This may include:

- bullying, discrimination and harassment
- incapacity at work because of alcohol or drugs
- violent behaviour
- fraud or theft
- gross negligence
- gross insubordination
- serious breaches of council policies and procedures
- bringing the Council into disrepute
- serious and deliberate damage to property
- use of the internet or email to access pornographic, obscene or offensive material
- disclosure of confidential information.

4. Suspension

If allegations of gross misconduct or serious misconduct are made, the council may suspend the employee on full pay while further investigations are carried out. Suspension does not imply any determination of guilt or innocence, as it is merely a measure to enable further investigation.

While on suspension, the employee is required to be available during normal hours of work in the event that the council needs to make contact. The employee must not contact or attempt to contact or influence anyone connected with the investigation in any way or to discuss this matter with any other employee or councillor.

The employee must not attend work. The council will make arrangements for the employee to access any information or documents required to respond to any allegations.

5. Unsatisfactory work performance

This list contains some examples of unsatisfactory work performance but is not exhaustive:

- inadequate application of management or Council instructions or policies
- poor IT skills
- unsatisfactory management of staff
- unsatisfactory communication skills
- failure to complete or submit documents within required timescales

6. The Disciplinary Procedure



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The procedure consists of seven progressive steps, not all of which may need to be used.

Step 1. Preliminary Enquiries

The council may make preliminary enquiries to establish the basic facts of what has happened in order to understand whether there may be a case to answer under the disciplinary procedure. If the employee's manager believes there may be a disciplinary case to answer, the council may initiate a more detailed investigation undertaken to establish the facts of a situation or to establish the perspective of others who may have witnessed misconduct.

Step 2. Informal Procedures

Where minor concerns about conduct become apparent, it is the manager's responsibility to raise this with the employee and clarify the improvements required. A file note will be made and kept by the manager. The informal discussions are not part of the formal disciplinary procedure. If the conduct fails to improve, or if further matters of conduct become apparent, the manager may decide to formalise the discussions and invite the employee to a first stage disciplinary hearing.

Step 3. Disciplinary Investigation

A formal disciplinary investigation may sometimes be required to establish the facts and whether there is a disciplinary case to answer.

3a. If a formal disciplinary investigation is required, the Council's Staffing Committee will appoint an Investigator who will be responsible for undertaking a fact-finding exercise to collect all relevant information. The Investigator will be independent and will normally be a councillor.

If the Staffing Committee considers that there are no councillors who are independent (for example, because they all have direct involvement in the allegations about the employee), it will appoint someone from outside the Council; the first preference will be a councillor from a neighbouring parish. The Investigator will be appointed as soon as possible after the allegations have been made. The Staffing Committee will inform the Investigator of the terms of reference (ToRs) of the investigation. The ToRs should specify:

- the allegations or events that the investigation is required to examine
- whether a recommendation is required
- how the findings should be presented; an investigator will often be required to present the findings in the form of a written report
- who the findings should be reported to and who to contact for further direction if unexpected issues arise or advice is needed.

3b. The Investigator will be asked to submit their findings within 20 working days of appointment where possible. In cases of alleged unsatisfactory performance or of allegations of minor misconduct, the appointment of an investigator may not be necessary and the Council may decide to commence disciplinary proceedings at Step 4 - The Disciplinary Meeting.

3c. The staffing committee will notify the employee in writing of the alleged misconduct and details of the person undertaking the investigation. The employee may be asked to meet an investigator as part of the disciplinary investigation. The employee will be given sufficient notice of the meeting with the Investigator so that he/she has reasonable time to prepare for it. The letter will explain the investigatory process and that the meeting is part of that process, and it will include a copy of the Council's disciplinary procedure. The Council will also inform the employee that when they meet with the Investigator, they will have the opportunity to comment on the allegations of misconduct.



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3d. Employees may be accompanied or represented by a workplace colleague, a trade union representative or a trade union official at any investigatory meeting.

3e. If there are other persons (e.g. employees, councillors, members of the public or the Council's contractors) who can provide relevant information, the Investigator should try to obtain it from them in advance of the meeting with the employee.

3f. The Investigator has no authority to take disciplinary action; their role is to determine the facts of the case as quickly as possible and prepare a report recommending to the Committee whether or not disciplinary action should be considered under the policy.

The Investigator's report will contain his/her recommendations and the findings on which they were based. They will recommend either:

- i. the employee has no case to answer and there should be no further action
- ii. the matter is not serious enough to justify further use of the disciplinary procedure and can be dealt with informally, or
- iii. the employee has a case to answer and a formal hearing should be convened under the Council's disciplinary procedure.

The Investigator will submit the report to the Staffing Committee which will decide whether further action will be taken.

If the Council decides that it will not take disciplinary action, it may consider whether mediation would be appropriate in the circumstances.

Step 4. The Disciplinary Meeting

4a. If the staffing committee decides that there is a case to answer, it will appoint a Staffing Sub-committee of three councillors, to formally hear the allegations. The Staffing Sub-committee will appoint a Chairman from one of its members. The Investigator shall not sit on the sub-committee.

4b. No councillor with direct involvement in the matter shall be appointed to the Sub-committee. Where there are insufficient numbers of Councillors to provide this level of separation, a Councillor from a neighbouring Parish may be invited to sit on the Sub-committee to ensure fairness.

4c. The employee will be invited, in writing, to attend a disciplinary meeting. The sub-committee's letter will confirm the following:

- the names of its Chairman and other two members
- details of the alleged misconduct, its possible consequences and the employee's statutory right to be accompanied at the meeting
- a copy of the information provided to the sub-committee which may include the investigation report and supporting evidence
- the time and place for the meeting. The employee will be given reasonable notice of the hearing so that they have sufficient time to prepare for it
- that witnesses may attend on the employee's and the Council's behalf and that both parties should inform each other of their witnesses' names at least two working days before the meeting



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- that the employee may be accompanied by a companion - a workplace colleague, a trade union representative or a trade union official

4d. The purpose of the disciplinary meeting hearing is for the allegations to be put to the employee and then for the employee to give their perspective. It will be conducted as follows:

- the Chairman will introduce the members of the sub-committee to the employee and explain the arrangements for the hearing
- the Chairman will set out the allegations and invite the Investigator to present the findings of the investigation report (if there has been a previous investigation)
- the Chairman will invite the employee to present their account
- the employee (or the companion) will set out his/her case and present evidence (including any witnesses and/or witness statements)
- any member of the sub-committee and the employee (or the companion) may question the Investigator and any witness
- the employee (or companion) will have the opportunity to sum up

4e. The Chairman will provide the employee with the sub-committee's decision with reasons, in writing, within five working days of the meeting. The Chairman will also notify the employee of the right to appeal the decision.

4f. The disciplinary meeting may be adjourned to allow matters that were raised during the meeting to be further investigated by the sub-committee.

Step 5. Disciplinary Action

If the sub-committee decides that there should be disciplinary action, it may be any of the following:

5a. First written warning

If the employee's conduct has fallen beneath acceptable standards, a first written warning will be issued. A first written warning will set out:

- the reason for the written warning, the improvement required (if appropriate) and the time period for improvement
- that further misconduct/failure to improve will result in more serious disciplinary action
- the employee's right of appeal
- that a note confirming the written warning will be placed on the employee's personnel file, that a copy will be provided to the employee and that the warning will remain in force for a specified period of time (e.g. 12 months).

5b. Final written warning

If the offence is sufficiently serious, or if there is further misconduct or a failure to improve sufficiently during the currency of a prior warning, the employee will be given a final written warning. A final written warning will set out:

- the reason for the final written warning, the improvement required (if appropriate) and the time period for improvement
- that further misconduct/failure to improve will result in more serious disciplinary action up to and including dismissal
- the employee's right of appeal



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- that a note confirming the final written warning will be placed on the employee's personnel file, that a copy will be provided to the employee and that the warning will remain in force for a specified period of time (e.g. 12 months).

Step 6. Dismissal

The Council may dismiss:

- for gross misconduct
- if there is no improvement within the specified time period, in the conduct which has been the subject of a final written warning
- if another instance of misconduct has occurred and a final written warning has already been issued and remains in force.

The Council will consider very carefully a decision to dismiss. If an employee is dismissed, he/she will receive a written statement of the reasons for his/her dismissal, the date on which the employment will end and details of his/her right of appeal. If the sub-committee decides to take no disciplinary action, no record of the matter will be retained on the employee's personnel file. Action taken as a result of the disciplinary meeting will remain in force unless it is modified as a result of an appeal.

Step 7. Appeal

7a. An employee who is the subject of disciplinary action will be notified of the right of appeal. Their written notice of appeal must be received by the Council within five working days of the employee receiving written notice of the disciplinary action and must specify the grounds for appeal.

7b. The grounds for appeal include;

- a failure by the Council to follow its disciplinary policy
- the sub-committee's disciplinary decision was not supported by the evidence
- the disciplinary action was too severe in the circumstances of the case
- new evidence has come to light since the disciplinary meeting.

7c. Where possible, the appeal will be heard by a panel of three members of the Staffing Committee who have not previously been involved in the case, including the Investigator. Given the size of the Council, it is unlikely that there may be insufficient members of the staffing committee who have not previously been involved. If so, the appeal panel will be a committee of three members of the Council which may then may include members of the Staff Committee. The appeal panel will appoint a Chairman from one of its members.

7d. The employee will be notified, in writing, within 10 working days of receipt of the notice of appeal of the time, date and place of the appeal meeting. The employee will be advised that they may be accompanied by a companion - a workplace colleague, a trade union representative or a trade union official.

7e. At the appeal meeting, the Chairman will:

- introduce the panel members to the employee
- explain the purpose of the meeting, which is to hear the employee's reasons for appealing against the disciplinary decision



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- explain the action that the appeal panel may take.

7f. The employee (or companion) will be asked to explain the grounds for appeal.

7g. The Chairman will inform the employee that they will receive the decision and the panel's reasons, in writing, usually within five working days of the appeal hearing.

7h. The appeal panel may decide to uphold the disciplinary decision of the staffing committee, substitute a less serious sanction or decide that no disciplinary action is necessary.

7i. If it decides to take no disciplinary action, no record of the matter will be retained on the employee's personnel file.

7j. If an appeal against dismissal is upheld, the employee will be paid in full for the period from the date of dismissal and continuity of service will be preserved.

7k. The appeal panel's decision is final.

APPENDICES

Appendix A. 2015 ACAS Code of Practice (appendix A)
(<http://www.acas.org.uk/index.aspx?articleid=2174>)

Appendix B. ACAS guide on discipline and grievances at work
https://www.acas.org.uk/media/1043/Discipline-and-grievances-at-work-The-Acas-guide/pdf/DG_Guide_Feb_2019.pdf

Appendix C. ACAS "Performance Management"
<https://www.acas.org.uk/index.aspx?articleid=6608>